Course Description. This course is an intermediate-level introduction to the geography of Africa. It is a course for undergraduates. While welcomed, no course work on Africa is required prior to taking this course. After a general overview of physical and historical geography in the first part of the course, we will focus on a number of important contemporary issues including population, urbanization, economic development, gender, AIDS pandemic, ethnicity and politics, and environmental change.

Readings. The class is organized so as to provide an increasingly rigorous, sophisticated view of African geography over the course of the semester. Required (REQ) and recommended (REC) readings will come from four sources:


2) Readings on reserve for this course in digital format accessible through the Learn@UW page for the course [RR]

Required readings for this course will come from the Stock textbook along with on-line reserved readings (RR) which are accessible through our Learn@UW course page (contents tab). The Stock textbook is available for purchase at the University Bookstore. An earlier edition of Stock (Second Edition) is on reserve in the Geography Library with those assigned sections that are the same in the second and third editions marked with an asterisk (*). Other readings are all available in digital format through the course’s Learn@UW page. Several readings are from two sources: 1. Nelson Mandela’s autobiography: *Long Walk to Freedom*; and 2. Moseley, W. ed. 2012. *Taking Sides: Clashing Views on African Issues*. 4th edition. McGraw-Hill [Moseley]. There will also be the occasional handout. Lectures and discussions will build from the reading material and therefore it is imperative that assigned reading for the week will be done prior to class meetings. Note: reserved reading assignments may be changed over the course of the semester but with little net increase in overall volume.

Course Requirements

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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Exam 1</td>
<td>29-September</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Response paper 1</td>
<td>15-October</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Mandela reading questions 1 and 2</td>
<td>3-November, 17-November</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Moseley reading debates/Current events presentations</td>
<td>Variable</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Exam 2</td>
<td>12-November</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Response paper 2</td>
<td>3-December</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>News source debate</td>
<td>10-December</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Class participation</td>
<td>(3-September through 10-December)</td>
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1) **Exam 1** on the capitals and locations of the countries of Sub-Saharan Africa as well as the major patterns in its physical features (e.g. elevation, climate, vegetation – weeks 1-3).

2, 6) **Response papers.** You will be asked to respond to questions that concern assigned readings. Length of
the response should not exceed 3 double-spaced pages.

3) Response to questions about assigned sections of Nelson Mandela’s *Long Walk to Freedom* that relate Mandela’s life to themes explored in weeks 7-8. The length of these responses will not exceed 2 double-spaced pages.

4) Some students will participate around in-class debates around issues raised in the Moseley readings and those around KONY 2012 (four students on each of the following dates: Sept 24, Oct 1, Oct 15, Oct 29, Nov 10, Nov 17, and Dec 3). Other students will update us on current events in Africa over the previous month on Sept 15, Oct 8, Nov 3, and Dec 8 (1-2 students each date).

5) Exam 2 covers the material covered in weeks 4-9. You will have access to your notes.

7) Debate on the question of China’s role in Africa using different news sources.

8) Class participation is a critical part of this course. You will be expected to contribute to class discussions. Asking questions about the reading or lecture material is also considered participation.

Written assignments are expected to be turned in on time with 10% of the maximum score deducted from scores for every day the assignment is late.

**Grading**

Letter grades for the course will be assigned based on the cumulative percentages of all work using a standard curve (see table to right). The distribution of cumulative scores vary from year to year and therefore in determining grades at the end of the semester, the cumulative score breaks between certain letter grades may be lower than those listed here (e.g. one may receive a higher letter grade than would be expected from the standard curve).

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Cumulative %</th>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>&gt;92</td>
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<tr>
<td>AB</td>
<td>&gt;88</td>
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<td>BC</td>
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**Graduate students:** Graduate students who take this course will be assessed separately from other students in the course (exams and common work). In addition, extra work will be required. See Professor Turner for details.

**Class Conduct**

**Attendance** I expect every student to be *on time* to *every* class, fully engaged and prepared. An integral component of this course is discussion and for effective discussion all members of class need to be present and full engaged. In addition, some exam questions will come directly from lectures, films, and discussion; therefore, attendance is crucial to receiving a good grade. If you miss class you should still complete the readings and get notes from a classmate. You are also responsible for all information and handouts disseminated in class, as well as all course requirements, including deadlines and examinations. Those with more than one unexcused absences will lead to a reduction in the participation points (one-quarter of participation points for each additional unexcused absence represented 5% of grade).

**Scholastic misconduct** is broadly defined as "any act that violates the right of another student in academic work or that involves misrepresentation of your own work. Scholastic dishonesty includes, (but is not necessarily limited to): cheating on assignments or examinations and plagiarizing, which means misrepresenting as your own work any part of work done by another. Students found cheating or committing plagiarism on any of the assignments or examination in this course will receive a score of zero for that assignment or examination. If you have any doubts whether you know what constitutes plagiarism please visit the following website: http://plagiarism.org/plagiarism-101/what-is-plagiarism
COURSE OUTLINE AND READINGS

Week 0: Introduction to the Course: What do we know about Africa?

Week 1: Introduction and Overview
8-Sep  Images of Africa
10-Sep  Diversity of Africa

     Stock chapters 4-5 (pgs 65-96) – for 10-Sep

REC: Stock (15-40);

Week 2: Human-Environment Relations 1
15-Sep  Geology, mineral deposits, and the “resource curse”
17-Sep  Climate and climate change

REQ: Stock chapter 7* 119-131, chapter 25 (451-470); Stock chapter 8* (132-148)

Week 3: Human-Environment Relations 2
22-Sep  Humid tropics
24-Sep  Dry savanna and semi-desert

REQ: Stock chapter 9* (149-164), chapter 19* (337-355);
     RR Moseley Issue 3: “Is European subjugation of Africans ultimately explained by differences in land, plant, and animal resources?” (pp. 41-52);

REC: RR Moseley Issue 9: “Is climate change a major driver of agricultural shifts in Africa” (pp. 176-193);

Week 4: Geography of Precolonial Africa
29-Sep  Precolonial political organization (Exam 1)
1-Oct  Slave trade and its impact

     RR Venture Smith 1789. “A Narrative of the life and adventures of Venture, a native of Africa, but resident above sixty years in the United States of America.” Focus on the Preface and Chapter I, pp. 1-8; skim pp. 8-17.
     RR Alexander Falconbridge (1788), excerpt from An Account of the Slave Trade on the Coast of Africa.
     RR Moseley, Issue 1: “Did the trans-Atlantic slave trade underdevelop Africa?” (pp. 2-23).
REC: Stock chapter 10* (167-185);

Week 5: The Scramble for Africa
   6-Oct ‘Civilizing’ mission, rivalry, and partition
   8-Oct Resistance and indirect rule

REQ: Stock chapter 11* (186-202);


Week 6: Colonial Rule and Independence
   13-Oct Economic programs of colonial states, independence and colonial legacy
   15-Oct Film: From Congo to Zaire (Response Paper 1 due)

REQ: Stock chapter 12 (203-223);
   RR Lumumba, P. 1960. “Speech at the Ceremony of the Proclamation of the Congo’s Independence.” (June 20, 1960);
   RR Nyerere, J. 1968. “Relations with the West,” pgs 50-54. In Freedom and Socialism: a Selection from Writings and Speeches 1965-67;
   RR Moseley, Issue 4: “Did colonialism distort contemporary Africa development?” (pp. 53-68).


Week 7: Economic Geography 1
   20-Oct Africa in the World Economy
   22-Oct Film: T-Shirt Travels


REC: Stock (283-297);

Week 8: Gender, Kinship and Ethnicity in Contemporary Africa
   27-Oct Ethnicity, family, and kinship in contemporary African society
   29-Oct Gender relations in Africa

   RR Moseley Issue 13: “Should female genital cutting be accepted as a cultural practice” (pp. 260-281).
Week 9: Political Geography of Ethnicity and Race

3-Nov  Intro to political geography and the case of Nigeria (Mandela response 1 due)
5-Nov  Apartheid and post-Apartheid South Africa

Week 10: Review (weeks 4-9)

10-Nov  Economic Geography 2
12-Nov  Exam 2

Week 11: Health Policy and the AIDS crisis

17-Nov  Population growth: causes and consequences
19-Nov  Health policy and the AIDS crisis (Mandela response 2 due)

Week 12: Ebola crisis

24-Nov  Ebola Crisis

REC: Stock chapter 6 (97-115).
RR Moseley Issue 14: “Are women in a position to challenge male power structures in Africa” (pp. 282-295);

REC: RR Stock (2nd Edition, 2004), (409-422; 423-436 (on reserve);

RR Moseley Issue 16: “Is multi-party democracy taking hold in Africa?” (pp. 330-351)

REC: Stock chapter 14 (243-261);
RR Moseley Issue 10: “Is food production in Africa capable of keeping up with population growth?” (pp. 194-216);

REC: Stock chapter 29 (524-541);

Week 13: Development in Africa Today 1: Governments, NGOs, and New Media
1-Dec Failures of conventional development and alternatives
3-Dec Internet Media and development: KONY 2012 (Response Paper 2 due)


KONY 2012 Invisible Children’s “KONY 2012.” If you have not yet seen this youtube video, please watch it and then read three of the following articles for April 30:
RR Michael Wilkerson (March 8, 2012), “Joseph Kony is Not in Africa (and other complicated things),” Foreign Policy.

RR Moseley Issue 8: “Does foreign aid undermine development in Africa” (pp. 157-174);

Week 14: Development in Africa Today 2: Resource Extraction
8-Dec New patterns of economic development
10-Dec News source debate (Chinese investment)

REQ: Moseley Issue 10: “Is increasing Chinese investment good for African development? (pp. 128-156);
RR Alex Shoumatoff, A. 2011 “Agony and Ivory” Vanity Fair (August 2011)